FILED
IN CLERK'S OFFICE
U.S. DISTRICT COURT B.D.N.Y.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT CO	URT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW Y	ORK.

★ JUL 15 2011

JOEY RODRIGUEZ on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated,

LONG ISLAND OFFICE

Plaintiff,

-against-

PROFESSIONAL CLAIMS BUREAU, INC.

Defendant.

CV-11 3425 SEYBERT, J TOMLINSON, M

SUMMONS ISSUED

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Introduction

 Plaintiff seeks redress for the illegal practices of Professional Claims Bureau, Inc. concerning the collection of debts, in violation of the Fair Debt Collection
 Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq. ("FDCPA").

Parties

- 2. Plaintiff is a citizen of the State of New York.
- 3. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as that term is defined by Section 1692(a)(3) of the FDCPA, in that the alleged debt that defendant sought to collect from plaintiff is a consumer debt, purportedly owed to New York Presbyterian.
- 4. Upon information and belief, Professional Claims Bureau, Inc. is a New York corporation which maintains an office for collection of debts at 274 Duffy Avenue, Hicksville, New York.
- Defendant is regularly engaged, for profit, in the collection of debts allegedly owed by consumers.

6. Defendant is a "debt collector" as that term is defined by the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692(a)(6).

Jurisdiction and Venue

- 7. This Court has Federal question jurisdiction under 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(d) and 28 U.S.C. § 1331.
- 8. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), as the acts and transactions that give rise to this action occurred, in substantial part, in this district. Venue is also proper in this district since the defendant transacts business in this district and the collection letter was sent into this district.

Allegations Particular to Joey Rodriguez

- 9. On information and belief, on a date better known by defendant, defendant began attempting to collect an alleged consumer debt from the plaintiff.
- 10. On or about August 20, 2010 defendant sent the plaintiff a collection letter regarding the within debt at issue which was claimed to be \$20.00.
- 11. Said letter states in pertinent part as follows: "Please be advised that this debt will not disappear without your payment."
- 12. Said language implies that the plaintiff will always be legally responsible for payment of the debt.
- 13. Said language is false and deceptive as there will be no suit and the statute of limitations period will pass.
- 14. Said language is also a false threat of legal action.
- 15. Said language can have multiple meanings, one of which is false.
- 16. The said letter is in violation of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(5) and 1692e(10) for engaging in a deceptive practice and threatening to

take action which was not intended to be taken.

AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

Violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act brought by plaintiff on behalf of himself and the members of a class, as against the defendant.

- 17. Plaintiff restates, realleges, and incorporates herein by reference, paragraphs 1-15 as if set forth fully in this Cause of Action.
- 18. This cause of action is brought on behalf of plaintiff and the members of a class.
- 19. The Class consists of consumers who received the same form letter, as did the plaintiff.
- 20. The Class consists of all persons whom Defendant's records reflect resided in the State of New York and who were sent a collection letter (a) bearing the defendant's letterhead in substantially the same form as the letter sent to the plaintiff on or about August 20, 2010 sent within one year prior to the date of the within complaint; (b) the collection letter was sent to a consumer seeking payment of a consumer debt purportedly owed to New York Presbyterian; and (c) the collection letter was not returned by the postal service as undelivered (d) and that the letter contained violations of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(5) and 1692e(10).
- 21. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23, a class action is appropriate and preferable in this case because:
- (A) Based on the fact that the collection letters that are at the heart of this litigation are massmailed form letters, the class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.
- (B) There are questions of law and fact common to the class and these questions predominate over any questions affecting only individual class members. The principal question presented by this claim is whether the Defendant violated the FDCPA.

- (C) The only individual issue is the identification of the consumers who received the letters,
 (i.e. the class members), a matter capable of ministerial determination from the records of Defendant.
- (D) The claims of the plaintiff are typical of those of the class members. All are based on the same facts and legal theories.
- (E) The plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent the class members' interests. The plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in bringing class actions and collection-abuse claims. The plaintiff's interests are consistent with those of the members of the class.
 - 22. A class action is superior for the fair and efficient adjudication of the class members' claims. Congress specifically envisions class actions as a principal means of enforcing the FDCPA. 15 U.S.C. 1692(k). The members of the class are generally unsophisticated individuals, whose rights will not be vindicated in the absence of a class action. Prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the classes would create the risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications resulting in the establishment of inconsistent or varying standards for the parties and would not be in the interest of judicial economy.
 - 23. If the facts are discovered to be appropriate, the plaintiff will seek to certify a class pursuant to Rule 23(b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
 - 24. Collection letters, such as those sent by the defendant are to be evaluated by the objective standard of the hypothetical "least sophisticated consumer."

Violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act

25. The defendant's actions as set forth above violate the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act.

26. Because the defendant violated of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, the plaintiff and the members of the class are entitled to damages in accordance with the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, respectfully requests that this Court enter judgment in his favor and on behalf of the members of the class, and against the defendant and award damages as follows:

- (a) Statutory damages provided under the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. 1692(k);
- (b) Attorney fees, litigation expenses and costs incurred in bringing this action; and
- (c) Any other relief that this Court deems appropriate and just under the circumstances.

Dated: Cedarhurst, New York

July 14, 2011

Adam J. Fishbein (AF-9508)

Attorney At Law

Attorney for the Plaintiff

483 Chestnut Street

Cedarhurst, New York 11516 Telephone (516) 791-4400

Facsimile (516) 791-4411

Plaintiff requests trial by jury on all issues so triable.

Adam J. Fishbein (AF-9508)

The Offices of

PROFESSIONAL CLAIMS BUREAU. INC.

P.O. Box 9060 Hicksville, NY 11802-9060 Return Service Requested Personal & Confidential 19 36 5882 752992

August 20, 2010

DODL253405 JOEY RODRIGUEZ 1960 WILLIAMSBRIDGE RD APT 5G BRONX, NY 10461-1624 Tel: (516) 681-1122 (914) 668-1222
Fax: (516) 681-1265
M-F 8:30AM-5PM ~ <u>WWW.PAYPCB.COM</u>
NYC Dept of Consumer Affairs License # 0811196
"Se Habla Español"



Re •	New York Presbyterian	1
Patient •	JOSIAH RODRIGUEZ	
Account No. •	909012024	
Admit Date •	08/04/09	
Balance Due -	\$20.00	



Your continued non-payment on the above referenced account has prevented us from helping you to clear this account from our records.

Please be advised that this debt will not disappear without your payment.

Do not delay payment on this seriously delinquent account any longer:

- Call our offices to resolve this account with one of our collectors
- Resolve your bill on our website www.paypcb.com
- Mail your check, money order or credit card information along with the payment stub below to close out this account.

It is our hope that you choose to close out this account in a timely manner.

This is an attempt to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose. This communication is from a debt collection agency.



Professional Claims Bureau, Inc. "Debt Collectors Since 1964"

A/C Rep L Marcus ext. 8231

• DETACH AND RETURN BOTTOM PORTION WITH PAYMENT •

0006253405 JOEY RODRIGUEZ 1960 WILLIAMSBRIDGE RD APT 5G BRONX, NY 10461-1624

	0006253405	
Re►	New York Presbyterian	1
Client Ref ▶	909012024	
Due ▶	\$20.00	

	CARD NUMBER		EXP DATE
	SIGNATURE		
	NAME ON CARD		AMOUNT
	CVV/CID (3-Digit Verification Code on Back of Card) C (VISA / MC)	VV/CID (40g) v American Exres	offication Code on Front of Certl)

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Professional Claims Bureau, Inc. P.O. Box 9060 Hicksville, NY 11802-9060

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